

1. FIDA- Kenya and Public Interest Litigation	1
What is Public Interest Litigation?	2
Public Interest Litigation in Kenya	3
Why Use PIL in Women's Rights Cases?	7
Women's Rights Legislation	8
Stages of PIL	15
 2. Gains of Public Interest Litigation	 19
Public Interest	19
Remedies Available	20
Access to Justice for Minority and Disadvantaged Groups	22
Reform, Enforcement and Enactment of Legislation	22
Government and State Accountability	24
Wider Social and Political Campaigns of PIL	25
Collaborative Engagement	27
Cost Savings for Individuals Affected	27
 3. Challenges in Undertaking Public Interest Litigation	 29
The Judiciary	30
Challenges in Executing an Order against the State	33
Relaxation of Locus Standi	36
Lack of Resources	37

The 'Right' Client	42
Lone Ranger	43
Collaboration	44
4. Case Audits	45
Women's Property Rights on Divorce	46
Criminalization of Forcible Female Genital Mutilation (FGM)	47
Unconstitutionality of Section 38 of the Sexual Offence Act 2006	48
Defending the Constitutionality of the Women's Enterprise Fund	49
Discriminatory Provision in Municipal legislation	50
Discrimination on Grounds of Pregnancy	51
Widow Eviction, Inheritance and Cleansing	52
Mandatory Return of Dowry on Termination of Marriage	53
5. Recommendations	55
Women's Rights PIL	55
Monitoring Legislation, Policies and Procedures	55
Collaborative Network Organizations	56
Legal research	56
Legal Proceedings	57
Client	57
Remedies	57
Social Campaign	58
Funding	58
Judiciary	59